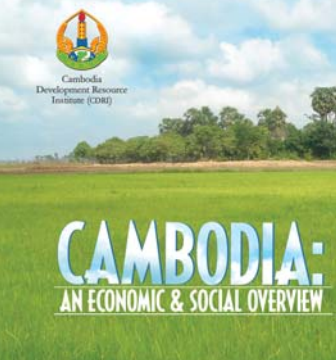


Major countries (% share)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Europe</b>						
USA	135	135	135	135	135	135
Germany	65	65	65	65	65	65
UK	65	65	65	65	65	65
Vietnam	20	20	20	20	20	20
Canada	15	15	15	15	15	15
<b>Regional</b>						
Thailand	245	245	245	245	245	245
Hong Kong S.A.R.	95	95	95	95	95	95
China	45	125	135	135	135	135
Vietnam	95	95	135	135	135	135
Singapore	195	175	175	175	175	175
Latin, Republic of	20	50	95	40	40	40
<b>Balance of Payment (USD mn)</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>
Current Account Balance	-135.4	45.8	-428.4	-128.4	-213.2	-155.8
Trade balance	-58.2	-52.8	-522.9	-52.7	-717.1	-110.8
Net services	188.3	177.3	228.9	118.1	297.7	457.3
Net income	-123.5	-103.8	-189.9	-183.1	-225.5	-254.1
Net current transfers	424.7	305.5	447.1	475.3	423.2	440.1
<b>Capital and Financial Account</b>	<b>123.2</b>	<b>127.4</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>136.6</b>	<b>233.3</b>	<b>189.2</b>
Capital account	35.6	44.9	133	-61	-112.5	94.9
Financial account	87.6	82.5	63.9	197.7	245.8	94.3
<b>Overall Balance</b>	<b>-12.2</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>-432.2</b>	<b>-91.8</b>	<b>-180.1</b>	<b>-66.6</b>
<b>Consumer Price Index &amp; Inflation Rate</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>
CPI (Phnom Penh)	100.0	99.4	102.8	103.8	107.9	114.0
Inflation rate	-0.6%	3.3%	3.2%	3.8%	3.6%	5.8%
Prevalent	5.4%	-0.5%	1.3%	3.5%	16.0%	16.4%
National	-0.5%	1.4%	3.4%	18.4%	16.1%	

Monetary System (Total Liquidity, %)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Liquidity (RMB bn)</b>	<b>1,636.3</b>	<b>2,243.7</b>	<b>3,286.4</b>	<b>3,229.8</b>	<b>4,229.3</b>	<b>5,825.8</b>
<b>Reserves</b>						
Net Foreign Assets	141	141	129	121	111	109
Net Domestic Assets	-41	-41	-29	-21	-11	-9
Domestic Credit	49	39	35	36	37	39
Net Credit on Government	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Net Government Credit	49	47	47	49	47	47
Other	-91	-79	-42	-37	-46	-48
<b>Represented by</b>						
Money	29	27	26	26	27	27
Currency Outside Banks						
Domestic Deposits	2	1	1	2	1	1
Over-Money	71	73	71	71	73	73
Treasury Deposits	3	3	3	3	2	2
Foreign Currency Deposits	61	70	60	60	60	77
<b>Foreign Exchange Reserves (USD mn)</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>
Foreign exchange reserves	582.26	584.26	775.48	813.13	941.13	952.14
Months of import of goods and services	3.1	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.8
<b>External Debt (USD mn)</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>
Total external debt outstanding	2,101	2,201	2,492	2,760	2,976	3,180
<b>Poverty Indicators (USD/mo per person)</b>	<b>Basic</b>	<b>Urban</b>	<b>National</b>			
National poverty line 2004	0.41	0.19	0.51			
2004	199.04	2004				
% population under national poverty line	47.0	35.0				

Cambodia Millennium Development Goals (MDG): Selected Indicators	Base	Year	2005	Target	2010	2015
<b>Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger</b>						
Poverty level of population (%)	47.0	2005	35.0	35.0	25.0	15.0
Working children aged between 5-17 year (%)	16.3	1999	13.0	22.0	10.0	8.0
Population below the food poverty line (%)	20.0	1991	18.0	17.0	13.0	10.0
<b>Achieve universal education</b>						
Net enrollment rate in primary education (%)	87.0	2001	95.0	92.0	100.0	100.0
Proportion of 6-11 year olds out of school (%)	35.0	1999	22.0	18.0	13.0	8.0
Literacy rate among 15-24 years old (%)	62.0	1999	90.0	82.0	95.0	100.0
<b>Promote gender equality and empower women</b>						
Ratio of female students to male 20-24 years old (%)	76.0	1999	85.0	80.0	100.0	100.0
Seats held by women in National Assembly (%)	12.0	2002	17.0	17.0	24.0	26.0
Seats held by women in commune councils (%)	6.0	2003	6.0	6.0	10.0	23.0
<b>Reduce child mortality and improve maternal health</b>						
Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births	63.0	1998	73.0	60.0	40.0	30.0
Maternal mortality ratio per 100,000 live births	470.0	1997	340.0	N/A	240.0	160.0
Total fertility rate	4.0	1998	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4
<b>Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases</b>						
HIV prevalence rate among adults 15-49 years (%)	1.6	1997	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.8
TB death rate per 100,000 population	60.0	1997	60.0	N/A	40.0	22.0
<b>Ensure environmental sustainability</b>						
Fresh water (% of total area)	60.0	2001	60.0	50.0	60.0	60.0
Fishing line reduced to local communities (%)	50.0	1999	50.0	50.0	60.0	60.0
Rural population with access to safe drinking water (%)	24.0	1999	30.0	41.0	60.0	50.0
Rural population with access to improved sanitation (%)	6.6	1996	12.0	16.4	20.0	30.0
Local people having access to both surface and soil water (%)	15.0	2000	16.0	16.0	22.0	45.0
<b>Developing</b>						
Close all hazardous/unsafe areas (%)	10.0	1991	11.0	50.0	75.0	100.0



### General Information

**Name:** Kingdom of Cambodia  
**Nationality:** Cambodian  
**Language:** Khmer  
**Area:** 181,035 sq km (land) 176,520 sq km, Tonle Sap Lake 4,520 sq km  
**Population:** 13.6 m [female 7.0 m, male 6.6 m] (2005 est)  
**Capital:** Phnom Penh

**Government**  
**Type:** Multiparty Democracy under a Constitutional Monarchy (Established in 24 September 1993)  
**King and Head of State:** Norodom Sihamoni, acceded following the abdication of his father Preah Bat Norodom Sihanouk on 29 October 2004  
**Prime Minister:** H.E. Samdech Hun Sen (Appointed on 14 January 1998, elected in 1998 and 2003)  
**Legislature:** Senate and National Assembly  
**Executive:** Cabinet  
**Judiciary:** Supreme Council  
**Administrative Divisions:** 20 provinces, 4 municipalities (Ker, Pailin, Phnom Penh, Preah Sihanouk)

### Geography

**Location:** South-East Asia, bordering the Gulf of Thailand, Thailand, Vietnam, and Laos (Borders: Laos 541 km, Thailand 803 km, and Vietnam 1,228 km)

### Population and Demography

**Ethnic groups:** Khmer 90%, Vietnamese 5%, Chinese 1%, other 4% (2005 est.)  
**Religions:** Theravada Buddhist 95%, other 5% (2005 est.)  
**Literacy:** 74.4% (age 15 and over who can read and write), male: 82.1%, female: 67.4% (2004 survey)  
**Infant mortality rate:** 68.78 deaths/1,000 live births [female: 59.84 deaths/1,000 live births, male: 77.35 deaths/1,000 live births] (2006 est)  
**Life expectancy at birth:** 69.0 years [female: 61.32 years, male: 57.35 years] (2006 est)  
**Population density:** 75.1 per sq km (2005 est)  
**Growth rate:** 1.81% pa. (1998-2004)  
**Urban population:** 2.72 m, 20% (2005 est)

### General Population Census of Cambodia, 1998

	Area	Male	Female	Total	Males/km <sup>2</sup>	Females/km <sup>2</sup>
<b>Cambodia</b>	181,035	5,521,496	5,126,294	11,647,790	64.2	61.0
<b>Urban</b>	26,400	2,420,000	2,177,000	4,597,000	1,142.0	1,013.6
<b>Rural</b>	154,635	3,101,496	2,949,294	7,050,790	45.6	43.4
<b>Female %</b>		48.3	51.7			
<b>Female/km<sup>2</sup></b>						
<b>Urban</b>		91.2	98.5		100.0	100.0
<b>Rural</b>		48.3	51.7		45.6	43.4
<b>Total</b>		48.3	51.7		45.6	43.4

	Area	Population	Males/km <sup>2</sup>
<b>Plain</b>	114,000	11,400,000	100.0
<b>Plateau</b>	37,000	3,700,000	100.0
<b>Coastal</b>	9,000	900,000	100.0
<b>Plateau &amp; Mountain</b>	21,000	2,100,000	100.0

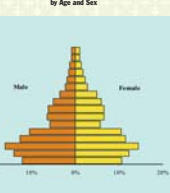
### Principal Urban Areas 1998 Census

	Population	% of total (1998)
<b>Phnom Penh</b>	1,077,000	9.2%
<b>Banteay Meanchey</b>	264,000	2.3%
<b>Siem Reap</b>	317,000	2.7%
<b>Sihanoukville</b>	367,000	3.1%

### Age Distribution by Sex - Cambodia Inter-Censal Population Survey 2004 (CIPS)

Age group	Male	Female	Sub-total
0-4	12,810	10,770	23,580
5-9	14,000	12,200	26,200
10-14	14,000	14,400	28,400
15-19	12,600	11,500	24,100
20-24	10,400	9,500	19,900
25-29	8,700	7,800	16,500
30-34	6,400	6,400	12,800
35-39	4,700	4,400	9,100
40-44	3,000	2,800	5,800
45-49	1,900	1,800	3,700
50-54	1,200	1,100	2,300
55-59	800	700	1,500
60-64	400	300	700
65-69	200	100	300
70+	100	50	150

### Population Distribution of Cambodia by Age and Sex



### National Economy

	Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and Per Capita GDP								
	Q1 04	Q2 04	Q3 04	Q4 04	Q1 05	Q2 05	Q3 05	Q4 05	
<b>GDP at current prices</b>	5,108	5,071	5,554	5,688	5,950	6,040	6,621	6,939	7,021
<b>GDP in billion Riel</b>	12%	10%	9%	10%	11%	11%	12%	13%	13%
<b>Per Capita GDP (Riel)</b>	375	375	401	401	425	425	475	497	507
<b>Growth rate</b>	2.8%	-1.2%	8.7%	8.6%	5.6%	6.9%	8.9%	6.9%	6.9%

Index: 2005	Million Riel	Domestic revenue (%)
<b>Current Revenue</b>	2,425.5	100%
<b>Capital Revenue</b>	1,473.7	60%
<b>Current Expenditure</b>	2,384.4	98%
<b>Capital Expenditure</b>	1,367.1	56%
<b>Domestic Financing</b>	1,024.4	42%
<b>Domestic Investment</b>	1,024.4	42%
<b>Current account balance (surplus)</b>	96.3	
<b>Overall account balance (deficit)</b>	-479.1	
<b>Net Financing</b>	96.9	
<b>Domestic Financing</b>	-365.4	
<b>Foreign Financing</b>	1,024.4	
<b>Exports</b>	1,024.4	
<b>Imports</b>	96.9	
<b>Outstanding operations</b>	-17.6	
<b>Outstanding operations</b>	-25.1	



Exports and Imports (USD m)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Exports</b>	1,395.1	1,571.2	1,783.1	2,027.1	2,473.5
<b>Imports</b>	1,937.7	2,086.4	2,343.8	2,559.9	3,161.3
<b>Trade balance</b>	-542.6	-515.2	-560.7	-532.8	-687.8

**Cambodia Development Resource Institute**  
 © 50, Street 315, Toul Koa, Phnom Penh, Cambodia ☎ PO Box 622, Phnom Penh, Cambodia  
 ☎ (+855-23) 881-1841-881-7011-881-881-1891 ☎ (+855-23) 888-734  
 e-mail: cdri@camnet.com.kh / info@cdri.com.org.kh  
 website: http://www.cdri.org.kh